

2025/04/11, 07:40 CEST

The report was pre	epared by Dom	Maklerski BDM at the re	equest of the W	/SE as part	t of the Exch	ange's Analytical Coverage Support Programme
			2022	2023	2024	
Price [PLN]	9,0	P/E	12,6	9,9	19,3	<u>Analyst:</u> Krzysztof Pado
MC [mln PLN]	207,3	EV/EBITDA	6,0	1,6	6,7	krzysztof.pado@bdm.pl tel.: (+48) 512 338 250
		EV/EBIT	10,6	2,4	12,3	tei (+40) 312 338 230
		P/BV	1,2	1,0	1,0	

Last recommendation BDM: HOLD with target price 11,0 PLN/share (19.02.2025) LINK

Q4'24 results [million PLN]

	Q4'23	Q4'24	y/y	Q4'24E comp.	dev.	Q4'24F BDM	dev.	2023	2024	y/y
Sales	583,5	297,9	-48,9%	297,9	0,0%	365,0	-18,4%	1 484,1	1 219,4	-17,8%
Gross profit	25,8	16,0	-38,0%	16,0	-0,2%	12,4	29,2%	55,9	50,5	-9,7%
Profit on sales	17,6	6,1	-65,4%			4,2	45,1%	25,6	16,6	-35,0%
Other operating activity net	-0,4	-0,5				0,0		4,9	2,4	-49,8%
EBITDA	20,9	9,7	-53,6%			8,3	17,6%	45,2	34,7	-23,2%
EBIT	17,2	5,6	-67,3%	5,7	-0,7%	4,2	33,5%	30,4	19,1	-37,3%
Profit before tax	15,4	4,1	-73,1%			3,5	17,9%	28,9	12,1	-58,0%
Net profit before the excl. of minorities	11,0	3,9	-64,5%	3,9	-0,4%	2,8	38,7%	21,1	10,8	-49,0%
Net profit	10,9	3,8	-65,0%			2,8	37,3%	21,0	10,7	-49,0%
Gross margin	4,4%	5,4%		5,4%		3,4%		3,8%	4,1%	
EBITDA margin	3,6%	3,3%				2,3%		3,0%	2,8%	
EBIT margin	2,9%	1,9%		1,9%		1,2%		2,0%	1,6%	
Net margin	1,9%	1,3%		1,3%		0,8%		1,4%	0,9%	

Source: Dom Maklerski BDM S.A., ZUE

- The company presented its full Q4'24 report. In mid-March, the company already reported preliminary results, which we referred to in a separate commentary (link).
- The final results are without major deviations.
- ZUE posted revenue of PLN 298m in Q4'24 (-49% y/y). The y/y drop in revenue is mainly a consequence of a lower backlog (after Q3'24, it amounted to PLN 1.23bn, which was -40% y/y). Gross margin in Q4'24 (5.4%) surprised on the upside and is better q/q and y/y (2.3% in Q3'24 and 4.3% a year ago).
- EBIT amounted to PLN 5.6m (vs. PLN 17.2m a year ago), while net income was PLN 3.8m (vs. PLN 10.9m in Q4'23). The balance of other operating activities was marginally negative (PLN -0.5m). The financial balance was also negative (PLN -1.5m). The tax rate amounted to 6%. The y/y decline in results is a consequence of the aforementioned lower backlog. It should also be remembered that Q4'23 was strongly supported on revenues by the end of the period of settlement of EU funds from the 2014-20 perspective
- Revenues from the Romanian market amounted to PLN 37m in Q4'24 (vs. PLN 49m in Q4'23, for the whole 2024 at PLN 155m)
- In full 2024, PKP PLK accounted for 29% of the group's revenue (37% a year earlier).
- Net debt after Q4'24 was PLN 26m (a year ago there was net cash of PLN 134m an above-normal level of cash and trade payables). Operating CF in Q4'24 was positive in line with the seasonal pattern (PLN +49m).
- Backlog currently stands at PLN 1,079m. The company also has the best bids in tenders for PLN 850m (two proceedings for PKP PLK, one in Romania and three smaller ones in the tram market).
- In February, the company acquired the NTB Systemy entity for PLN 1.3 million (the company is expected to contribute know-how in tramway tracks based on structures using chemical materials in their composition).
- In a letter to shareholders, the CEO stressed once again that ZUE is looking for its business opportunities outside the country (including Romania, Germany). The company expects a revival in rail and tram tenders in Poland in 2025.

BDM Comment: Preliminary Q4'24 results were already published a few weeks ago, so the final results are not a surprise. They are above our expectations on profitability. This allowed net profit to come in higher than our forecasts, despite a deeper decline in revenues. The negative y/y revenue growth will continue for the next few quarters in our view. The portfolio-to-revenue ratio is the lowest it has been in a dozen years. The outlook for its strengthening has started to improve in recent months, with the pace of rail tenders indicating that new contracts may already have only a small impact on 2025 revenues. More information on the earnings outlook may come from today's earnings conference call (12:00).

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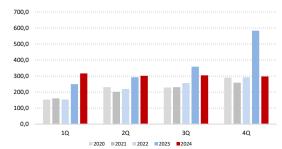


Results in previous quarters [PLN m]

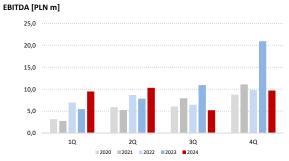
	1Q'21	2Q'21	3Q'21	4Q'21	1Q'22	2Q'22	3Q'22	4Q'22	1Q'23	2Q'23	3Q'23	4Q'23	1Q'24	2Q'24	3Q'24	4Q'24
Sales	160,9	201,5	230,6	258,4	153,6	219,6	256,0	292,2	249,3	292,4	359,0	583,5	316,2	301,0	304,3	297,9
Construction	141,1	190,9	211,8	237,0	140,8	191,5	236,1	262,6	223,8	273,2	340,6	567,6	305,4	282,0	286,4	277,9
Trade	8,1	18,7	16,5	20,0	11,1	26,2	17,5	23,0	23,5	17,2	18,0	15,8	10,8	19,0	17,9	20,0
Design	1,5	1,9	2,3	1,2	1,8	1,7	2,4	2,6	1,7	2,2	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Exclusion	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0	3,9	0,3	-0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Gross profit	5,4	4,7	10,2	14,8	8,3	12,7	9,0	12,8	8,5	10,3	11,4	25,8	12,6	14,9	7,0	16,0
Construction	4,8	2,8	8,8	13,4	7,4	8,6	5,7	9,4	6,4	8,6	10,0	24,9	11,7	13,7	5,8	14,8
Trade	0,5	1,0	1,0	1,5	1,0	4,1	3,0	2,9	1,8	0,9	1,1	0,8	0,8	1,3	1,3	1,2
Design	0,3	0,7	0,5	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,7	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Exclusion	-0,2	0,1	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	-0,1	-0,2	0,0	-0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,0	-0,1	0,0	0,0
SG&A	6,2	5,5	6,4	7,0	5,3	7,2	6,3	7,4	6,8	7,5	8,0	8,1	7,9	8,1	8,0	9,9
Profit on sales	-0,8	-0,8	3,8	7,7	3,1	5,5	2,8	5,3	1,7	2,8	3,4	17,6	4,7	6,8	-1,0	6,1
Other operat. activity net	0,6	2,9	0,8	-0,1	0,6	-0,1	0,2	0,9	0,2	1,3	3,9	-0,5	1,0	-0,2	2,2	-0,5
EBITDA	2,8	5,2	8,0	11,1	7,0	8,7	6,4	9,8	5,5	7,8	11,0	20,9	9,5	10,3	5,2	9,7
EBIT	-0,3	2,2	4,7	7,6	3,6	5,3	3,0	6,2	1,9	4,1	7,2	17,2	5,7	6,6	1,2	5,6
Profit before tax	-0,6	2,1	4,4	9,4	4,9	6,9	3,0	7,3	2,0	3,7	7,8	15,4	3,0	6,3	-1,3	4,1
Net profit	-0,7	1,4	3,3	7,8	3,8	5,5	1,6	5,5	1,1	3,0	5,9	10,9	1,0	6,2	-0,2	3,8
Gross margin	3,3%	2,3%	4,4%	5,7%	5,4%	5,8%	3,5%	4,4%	3,4%	3,5%	3,2%	4,4%	4,0%	5,0%	2,3%	5,4%
Construction	3,4%	1,5%	4,2%	5,7%	5,2%	4,5%	2,4%	3,6%	2,9%	3,1%	2,9%	4,4%	3,8%	4,9%	2,0%	5,3%
Trade	5,7%	5,6%	5,8%	7,4%	9,0%	15,5%	17,1%	12,5%	7,7%	5,0%	5,9%	5,1%	7,5%	6,9%	7,1%	5,9%
Design	17,9%	38,1%	21,7%	0,7%	10,9%	8,2%	21,2%	16,3%	19,8%	32,0%						
EBITDA margin	1,7%	2,6%	3,5%	4,3%	4,5%	4,0%	2,5%	3,4%	2,2%	2,7%	3,1%	3,6%	3,0%	3,4%	1,7%	3,3%
EBIT margin	-0,2%	1,1%	2,0%	2,9%	2,3%	2,4%	1,2%	2,1%	0,8%	1,4%	2,0%	2,9%	1,8%	2,2%	0,4%	1,9%
Net margin	-0,4%	0,7%	1,4%	3,0%	2,4%	2,5%	0,6%	1,9%	0,4%	1,0%	1,7%	1,9%	0,3%	2,0%	-0,1%	1,3%
CFO	-0,6	15,3	-6,7	101,8	-28,9	-9,5	-35,9	31,8	-29,6	4,2	-34,1	196,9	-180,6	9,0	6,7	49,3
Net debt	17,6	8,7	18,6	-80,2	-49,5	-35,5	2,3	-14,6	17,3	20,1	50,5	-134,2	50,2	75,8	73,0	26,3
Backlog	1 413	1 226	1 398	1 500	1 498	1 523	1 532	1 832	1 666	1 458	2 053	1 731	1 647	1 467	1 227	1 079

Source: Dom Maklerski BDM S.A., company

Sales [PLN m]

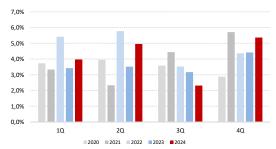


Źródło: BDM S.A., spółka



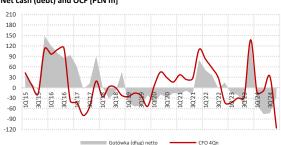
Źródło: BDM S.A., spółka

Gross margin



Źródło: BDM S.A., spółka

Net cash (debt) and OCF [PLN m]



Źródło: DM BDM S.A., spółka



ANALYST COMMENT - ZUE **04'24 RESULTS**

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RESEARCH DEPARTMENT:

Maciej Bobrowski

Director

tel. (032) 208 14 12

e-mail: maciej.bobrowski@bdm.pl

strategy, industry, media/entertainment, TMT

Krzysztof Pado

Deputy Director

Investment Adviser

tel. (032) 208 14 35

e-mail: krzysztof.pado@bdm.pl

oil&gas, construction, building materials, real estate

Anna Tobiasz

Junior analyst

Investment Adviser

tel. (032) 208 14 35

e-mail: anna.tobiasz@bdm.pl

Andrzej Wodecki

Junior analyst

Investment Adviser

tel. (032) 208 14 39

e-mail: andrzej.wodecki@bdm.pl

Explanations of terminology:

EBIT - earnings before interest and tax

EBITDA — earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization

Net debt - interest bearing debt minus cash and equivalents

WACC - weighted average cost of capital

CAGR - cumulative average annual growth EPS - earnings per share

DPS - dividend per share

CEPS - net profit plus depreciation per share

 ${\sf EV-market\ capitalization\ plus\ interest\ bearing\ debt\ minus\ cash\ and\ equivalents}$

EV/S - market capitalization / sales

EV/EBITDA - EV / sales

P/EBIT - market capitalization / EBIT

MC/S — market capitalization / sales

 ${\rm P/E-market\,capitalization\,/\,net\,profit}$ P/BV — market capitalization / book value

P/CE - market capitalization / net profit plus depreciation

ROE – net profit / equity

ROA - net income / assets

Gross margin - gross profit on sales / sales

EBITDA margin - EBITDA / sales

EBIT margin - EBIT / sales

Net margin - net profit / sales

Explanation of ratings:

Buy – we believe that the security will reach the target price in the recommended period, which significantly exceeds the current market price (at least + 15%);

Accumulate – we believe that the security will reach the target price in the recommended period, which exceeds the current market price (in the range of +5 to + 14.99%);

Hold-we believe that a security in the recommended period will fluctuate around the target price, which is close to the current market price (in the range from -4.99% to + 4.99%);

 $Reduce-we \ believe \ that \ the \ security \ will \ reach \ the \ target \ price \ in \ the \ recommended \ period, \ which is lower than \ the \ market \ price \ (range \ of \ decline \ from 5\% \ to \ 14.99\%);$

Sell – we believe that a security in the recommended period will reach the target price, which is significantly lower than the market price (suggested erosion of the value exceeds 15%).

Target price – the theoretical price which, in our opinion, should reach a security in the recommended period; This price is the result of the company's value (eg based on DCF, comparative and other valuations), market conditions and the industry as well as other factors subjectively considered by the analyst.

Recommendations made by BDM are binding for 12 months from the issue date or until the target level is reached, unless they are updated during this period of time.

INSTITUTIONAL SALES DEPARTMENT:

Leszek Mackiewicz

Director

tel. (022) 62-20-848

e-mail: leszek.mackiewicz@bdm.pl

Maciei Fink-Finowicki

tel. (022) 62-20-855

e-mail: maciej.fink-finowicki@bdm.pl

Piotr Komorowski

tel. (022) 62-20-851

e-mail: piotr.komorowski@bdm.pl

Tomasz Grzeszczyk

tel. (022) 62-20-854

e-mail: tomasz.grzeszczyk@bdm.pl

Ratings	and price	e targets	history	y:

raung	price target	previous rating	previous target price	report date	report date (nour)	price	WIG
Hold	11,0	Hold	11,0	19.02.2025*	08:48 CEST	11,20	94 651
Hold	11,0	Hold	11,1	22.08.2024*	11:55 CEST	10,60	84 528
Hold	11,1	Accumulate	8,43	22.04.2024*	14:28 CEST	11,10	84 109
Accumulate	8,43	Buy	7,76	04.01.2024*	09:55 CEST	7,86	77 054
Buy	7,76	relaunch		12.09.2023*	13:45 CEST	5,62	66 241
Buy	11,8			17.02.2017	14:39 CEST	9,94	58 348

The report was prepared by Dom Maklerski BDM at the request of the WSE as part of the Exchange's Analytical Support Programme

Distribution of BDM's recommendations in

Q2'25*:

distribution of BDM's recommendations for the companies which BDM has supplied with investment banking services within the last

	number	%	number	%
Buy	0	0%	0	0%
Accumulate	0	0%	0	0%
Hold	0	0%	0	0%
Reduce	0	0%	0	0%
Sell	0	0%	0	0%

^{*} detailed list of all analytical reports (recommendations) published by BDM during the last 12 months is included at https://www.bdm.pl/analizy-i-informacje/analizy/historia-rekomendacji



ANALYST COMMENT - ZUE O4'24 RESULTS

2025/04/11, 07:40 CEST

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