

Mabion – capital gap

Mabion updated its strategy for the next five years in April. The company wants to further build its position in the CDMO market by better aligning its offerings with market expectations, entering into more strategic collaboration agreements and maximizing its production capacity. The company's ambition is to increase sales in the current year above last year's level, which we believe is an optimistic assumption given the current state of the backlog. However, on the other hand, the company has a lot of business talks going on, and there is a chance that some of them will convert to orders. Management also openly hints at the need to close the capital gap in the coming months. Signals from the CDMO biologics market at the beginning of the year are slightly positive, and M&A deals indicate that there is further appetite in the market for CDMO assets. Mabion needs more time and capital to build its position and fill its backlog. We are updating our valuation of the company at a 9-month horizon from PLN 17.3 to PLN 15.

EBITDA for the full year 2024 on the slight upside

In the last quarter of 2024, Mabion had already consumed the surplus from the first half of the year, generating an EBITDA loss of PLN -13.9 million (PLN -9.1 million after adjusting for a one-time event in the form of an inventory write-down) on sales of PLN 4.8 million. In the context of the full year, revenues were PLN 69 million (-54% y/y), EBITDA was PLN 1.5 million (-98% y/y), and net income was PLN -6.3 million (vs. +PLN 41.2 million a year ago). The cash level at the end of 2024 was PLN 38.4 million.

Strategy 2025-2030 and a capital gap of PLN 50-70 million

In its refreshed strategy for 2025-2030, the company's management points to an offering more in line with market expectations, maximum capacity utilization, which the company believes means annual revenue potential of 150-350 million (vs. 150-200 million previously), and the formation of more strategic collaborations. Mabion II is still in the plans, but implemented in stages and potentially cheaper than originally expected. In the strategy presented, Mabion's management estimated an equity gap of PLN 50-70 million in 2025-2026.

Revenue improvement target this year ambitious, but market attractive

Management's ambition is to increase sales in 2025 on a y/y basis, which, despite the company having a number of contracts in negotiation, including with an expected signing time in 2025, seems unrealistic to us. On the other hand, Switzerland's Lonza improved sales organically in 1Q25 by several percent, indicating solid market demand, among other things. On the other hand, February saw the acquisition of U.S.-based Avid Bioservices, whose management expects sales in excess of \$160 million in 2025, by two funds for \$1.1 billion. In our view, this suggests that the market for biological CDMOs is doing well and there is an appetite for CDMO assets.

Risks to valuation and recommendation

The main risk factor we see for our forecasts and valuation is the risk of failing to win orders that would allow the company to reduce its operating losses and the risk of failing to raise additional financing.

Our valuation is based on DCF (PLN 14.6, 75% weight) and adjusted BV (PLN 11.6, 25% weight) which implies a valuation over a 9-month horizon of PLN 15.0/share.

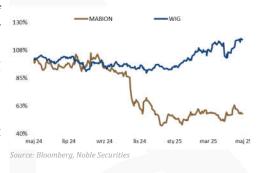
PLN m	2022	2023	2024	2025F	2026F
Revenues	164	152	69	40	60
EBITDA	37	62	1	-14	1
Net profit.	23	41	-6	-23	-6
P/E (x)	7,2	4,0	na	na	-28,4
EV/EBITDA (x)	3,0	2,4	86,7	na	123,2

The preparation of report was finalized on 15/05/2025 at 8:50 a.m.. The first publication took place on 15/05/2025 at 9:00 a.m..

Source: Mabion (results 2022-2024), Noble Securities (forecasts 2025-2026)



Current price	PLN 10.3
Valuation (9m)	PLN 15.0
Upside/downside	46%
Market cap.	PLN 166 m
Free float	59.8%
Avg. Vol. 6M	49 102



COMPANY PROFILE

Mabion is a biotechnology company with its own manufacturing facility in Konstantynów Łódzki. The company is working to develop its offerings and build its position in the biologics CDMO market. In 2024, the average employment at Mabion was 204 people.

SHAREHOLDERS	
Twiti Investments Ltd.	16.0%
Polfarmex S.A.	9.1%
Glatton sp. z o.o.	6.8%
Celon Pharma	3.8%
Pozostali	64.2%

Source: infostrefa.com, Noble Securities

Krzysztof Radojewski Zastępca Dyr. Dep. Analiz i Doradztwa krzysztof.radojewski@noblesecurities.pl +48 22 213 22 35



VALUATION

We valued Mabion shares using 2 methods: DCF and adjusted net assets, assigning weights of 75% and 25%, respectively (unchanged), setting the valuation at a 9-month horizon equal to PLN 15.0 (previously PLN 17.3). We replaced the comparative method with the adjusted net assets method, as with a significant projected deterioration in financial results, comparative valuation is difficult or even impossible to apply.

In table below we present valuation summary:

Valuation summary	Weight (x)	Valuation (PLN m)	Per share (PLN)	Previously (PLN)	Change %
DCF	75%	237	14.6	16.8	-13%
Adjusted net assets	25%	187	11.6	13.7	-15%
Average valuation		224	13.9	16.0	-13%
Target price (9M)			15.0	17.3	-13%
Current price			10.3	16.9	-39%
Upside/downside			46%	17%	

Source: Noble Securities

DCF VALUATION

Assumptions:

- Value of cash flows discounted at the day of report (previously: Oct 2024),
- Net debt as of December 31, 2024: -38 million PLN (net cash),
- Effective tax rate: after 2026, we assume a gradual climb to 19% due to the use of the tax loss,
- CAPEX: we assume capital expenditures of PLN 15 million per year; we do not assume new plant construction (Mabion II),
- Growth rate (g)1%,
- $risk\ free\ rate\ 5.6\%\ (previously:\ 5.34\%)\ avg\ 10Y\ Polish\ Treasuries\ yield);\ beta\ 1;\ market\ risk\ premium\ 5.46\%\ (previously:\ 10Y\ Polish\ Treasuries\ yield);$ 5.34%; Damodoran for Poland).

DCF (PLN k)	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F	2029F	2030F	2031F	2032F	2033F	2034F
Revenues	40 000	60 000	100 000	120 000	132 000	145 200	159 720	175 692	193 261	212 587
NOPAT	-22 962	-5 875	8 915	16 006	18 702	21 552	24 550	34 189	38 237	42 437
Depreciation and amortization	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660	8 660
Change in WC	-3 042	-1 115	-2 230	-1 115	-669	-736	-810	-891	-980	-1 078
CAPEX	15 000	15 000	15 000	15 000	15 000	15 000	15 000	15 000	8 660	8 660
FCFF	-32 344	-13 330	345	8 551	11 693	14 476	17 401	26 959	37 257	41 360
WACC	10,7%	10,7%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%
Discount factor	0,94	0,85	0,77	0,69	0,63	0,57	0,51	0,46	0,42	0,38
DFCFF	-30 311	-11 284	264	5 922	7 324	8 201	8 916	12 494	15 618	15 682
Sum of DFCFF to 2034	32 827									

Sum of DFCFF to 2034	32 827
Growth rate (g)	1%
Residual value 2034	436 892
Discounted Residual value	165 648
Enterprise Value (EV)	198 475
Net debt 31/12/2024	-38 223
Minorities	0
Equity Value	236 698
Shares (m.)	16 162
Equity Value per share (PLN)	14.6

	Sensitivity analysis											
	Growth rate (g)											
	-1% 0% 1% 2% 3											
WACC - 1,0%	14.6	15.8	17.2	19.0	21.3							
WACC - 0,5%	13.6	14.6	15.8	17.4	19.3							
WACC	12.7	13.6	14.6	16.0	17.6							
WACC + 0,5% 11.9 12.7 13.6 14.7 1												
WACC + 1,0%	11.1	11.8	12.6	13.6	14.8							

Source: Noble Securities



Below we present Cost of Equity and WACC calculation:

WACC	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F	2029F	2030F	2031F	2032F	2033F	2034F
Risk free rate	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%	5,60%
Market risk premium	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%	5,46%
Beta	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0
Cost of equity	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%
Effective tax rate	0,0%	0,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%	19,0%
Cost of debt	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%	7,50%
Cost of debt after tax bracket	7,50%	7,50%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%	6,08%
Net debt/EV	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%
WACC	10,7%	10,7%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%	10,6%

Source: Noble Securities

PEERS VALUATION

We present a comparative analysis based on selected foreign contract manufacturers (CDMOs), foreign CROs, and Poland's Selvita, which also operates in the CRO area, for illustrative purposes only, as our projected deterioration in financial performance has a materially negative impact on the ratio valuation. Therefore, we decided to exclude it from our analysis. In our previous September 2024 report, we also omitted comparative valuation.

Summary of peers valuation:

Co. 4 No.	Market cap.		P/E (x)		EV/EBITDA (x)	x)	
Spółka	(PLN mln)	2024F	2025F	2026F	2024F	2025F	2026F
LONZA GROUP AG-REG	186 934	35.2	29.5	24.5	20.3	17.6	15.2
THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC INC	611 676	19.2	17.4	15.6	17.6	16.0	14.9
MEDPACE HOLDINGS INC	33 673	24.4	23.6	21.4	17.8	17.1	15.7
CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES	26 721	15.1	14.1	13.0	9.8	9.4	8.9
EUROFINS SCIENTIFIC	42 297	16.0	13.9	12.0	8.6	7.8	7.2
IQVIA HOLDINGS INC	98 471	12.7	11.5	10.3	10.2	9.5	8.9
LABORATORY CRP OF AMER HLDGS	79 047	15.5	14.2	12.9	11.1	10.4	10.0
WUXI APPTEC CO LTD-A	92 100	15.1	13.5	11.9	9.6	8.5	7.5
EUROFINS SCIENTIFIC	42 297	16.0	13.9	12.0	8.6	7.8	7.2
SELVITA CRO SA	763	33.6	16.8	12.6	11.0	8.9	7.8
Median		16.0	14.1	12.8	10.6	9.5	8.9
Implied fair value of Mabion share		na	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
weight		na	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Implied fair value of Mabion share				II.	a		

Source: Bloomberg, Noble Securities, data on 14/05/2025 at 10:18 a.m.



Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
EPS, Adj+	-4,06	0,13	1,44	2,55	-0,39	-1,41	-0,36
Revenue	0	57	164	152	69	40	60
Gross Margin % Operating Profit	n.d. -55	63% -10	82% 28	81% 55	63%	50% -23	62% -7
EBIT	-55 -55	-10	28	55 55	-7 -7	-23	-7
EBITDA	-45	-1	37	62	1	-14	1
Pre-Tax Profit	-56	-10	22	50	-2	-23	-7
Net Income Adj+	-56	2	23	41	-6	-23	-6
Net Debt	4	-33	-53	-16	-38	-6	7
BPS	-5,6	3,6	4,7	7,3	6,9	5,5	5,1
CPS	-2,8	-2,2	2,4	-0,1	2,6	-1,1 0	0,1
DPS Return on Equity %	0 n.d.	0 n.d.	36%	0 42%	-6%	-23%	-7%
Return on Assets %	n.d.	n.d.	13%	21%	-3%	-15%	-4%
Depreciation Depreciation	10	9	9	7	9	9	9
Amortization	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Free Cash Flow	-42	-65	22	-40	29	-32	-13
CAPEX	3	32	17	38	12	15	15
Source: Noble Securities calculations							
Profil and loss account	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Net revenues	0	57	164	152	69	40	60
Gross profit from sales	0	21	30	28	26	20	23
Cost of sales	0	15	68	9	2	0	0
SG&A costs	36	14	15	6	1 12	1 42	1
R&D costs Other operating revenues and expenses	20	30 -2	29 6	40 -13	-6	42 0	43 0
EBIT	-55	-10	28	55	-7	-23	-7
Financial income and costs	-1	0	-6	-5	6	0	0
Profit before tax	-56	-10	22	50	-2	-23	-7
Income tax	0	12	1	-9	-5	0	1
Net profit	-56	2	23	41	-6	-23	-6
Danier and an anti-stice	10	0	0	7	0	0	0
Deprecation and amortization EBITDA	10 -45	9 -1	9 37	7 62	9 1	9 -14	9
Source: Mabion (2020-24), Noble Securities (2025F-20.		-1	37	02	1	-14	1
	,						
Assets	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Non-current Assets	78	184	186	208	159	135	141
Tangible assets	67	102	104	118	114	120	126
Intangible assets Other non-current assets	65 1	89 13	90 14	112 5	111	118 2	124
Current Assets	12	82	82	90	46	15	15
Inventories	6	8	8	7	2	2	3
Trade receivables	3	12	8	26	1	3	5
Cash and cash equivalents	2	49	54	48	38	6	3
Other current assets	1	13	12	10	4	4	4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liabilities	78	184	186	208	159	135	141
Equity Non-current liabilities	-77 51	53 35	77 35	118 35	111 9	89 9	83 9
Current liabilities	105	96	74	55	39	38	49
Loans, borrowings and other financial liabilities	31	15	0	31	0	0	10
Accounts payable	18	23	13	8	4	3	5
Other	55	58	61	16	35	35	35
Source: Mabion (2020-24), Noble Securities (2025F-20.	26F)						
Cash flow statement	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Profit before tax	-56	2	23	41	-6	-23	-6
Depreciation and amortization	10	9	9	7	9	9	9
Other	0	-58	-2	18	14	0	0
Change in working capital	8	15	8	-68	25	-3	-1
CF from operating activities	-38	-33	39	-2	42	-17	2
CARRY	2	22	17	20	12	15	15
CAPEX Divestments and other	3 0	32 0	17 1	38	12 0	15 0	15 0
CF from investment activities	-3	-31	-16	-38	-12	-15	-15
		<u> </u>	10	50		10	1.0
Increase of share capital	0	117	0	0	0	0	0
01 00 111111111	15	0	-15	38	-34	0	10
				2	-		
Other	-2	-7	-2	-3	-3	0	
Change of financial liabilities Other Dividends and other proceeds to shareholders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other							0
Other Dividends and other proceeds to shareholders CF from financial activities	0 13	0 111	0 -18	0 34	0 -37	0 0	0 10
Other Dividends and other proceeds to shareholders	0	0	0	0	0	0	

69

Cash at the beginning of the period
Cash at the end of the period
Source: Mabion (2020-24), Noble Securities (2025F-2026F)

60

68

28



All recommendations distributed by NS in last 12 months:

Company	Direction	Target proce (4)	Price at publication	Current price	Difference to price target	Date of publication (1)	Validity date (2)	Prepared by (3)
Sonel	na	16,5	15,1	17,6	-6%	08.05.2025	9M	Michał Sztabler
Unibep	na	14,3	10,6	11,9	20%	06.05.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Budimex	Sell	515,0	640,0	635,0	-19%	29.04.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Answear.com	Accumulate	31,3	27,9	31,5	-1%	22.04.2025	9M	Dariusz Dadej
TOYA	na	12,4	6,4	8,3	50%	17.04.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Budimex	Hold	510,0	529,0	635,0	-20%	07.04.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
MCI Capital	na	42,2	23,9	25,6	65%	02.04.2025	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Aplisens	na	24,3	19,6	19,8	23%	02.04.2025	9M	Michał Sztabler
Ryvu Therapeutics	Buy	59,8	19,3	33,9	77%	24.03.2025	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Dino Polska	Sell	358,4	488,2	546,8	-34%	19.03.2025	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Eurocash	Accumulate	9,9	9,3	11,6	-14%	19.03.2025	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Budimex Bioton	Sell	510,0 4,5	632,0 3,5	635,0	-20% 13%	13.03.2025 05.03.2025	9M 9M	Dariusz Nawrot
LPP	na Buy	23300,0	3,5 18140,0	4,0 16240,0	43%	03.03.2025	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski Dariusz Dadej
Huuuge	Buy	25,4	17,3	18,7	36%	03.03.2025	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Celon Pharma	Buy	37,5	23,2	24,8	52%	21.02.2025	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Budimex	Reduce	510,0	557,0	24,0	32/0	14.02.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Torpol	Hold	39,4	39,7	39,3	0%	12.02.2025	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
XTB	Buy	81,3	64,9	89,3	-9%	11.02.2025	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Forte	Accumulate	33,8	31,4	26,8	26%	06.02.2025	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Photon Energy	na	5,4	4,4	3,4	57%	03.02.2025	9M	Michał Sztabler
Answear.com	Hold	26,8	28,2	31,5	-15%	13.01.2025	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Unibep	na	11,7	7,0	,-		20.12.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
11bit studios	Buy	242,9	162,0	223,6	9%	19.12.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Ailleron	Accumulate	24,0	20,1	22,3	8%	16.12.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Budimex	Buy	550,0	460,0	• *		12.12.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Sonel	na	16,6	15,4			12.12.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
CD Projekt	Buy	222,9	169,2	234,0	-5%	02.12.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Bogdanka	Hold	22,3	23,0	21,5	4%	02.12.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Wielton	Hold	5,3	5,5	6,9	-23%	02.12.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
XTB	Buy	88,6	70,7			29.11.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Toya	na	12,4	7,5	8,3	50%	29.11.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Molecure	Buy	17,6	10,3	8,4	110%	29.11.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Selvita	Buy	70,6	53,5	40,0	77%	27.11.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Tauron PE	Accumulate	3,9	3,6	7,1	-45%	26.11.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
MO-BRUK	Accumulate	394,7	332,0	295,0	34%	22.11.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Pepco Group	Buy	20,7	15,8	18,6	11%	20.11.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Torpol	Buy	36,0	29,9			15.11.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
11 bit studios	Buy	423,0	269,0			14.11.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Ryvu Therapeutics	Buy	74,4	48,6			14.11.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Budimex	Accumulate	540,0	503,0			06.11.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Amica	Buy	82,3	58,0	65,4	26%	04.11.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
PGE	Reduce	6,2	6,8			18.10.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Torpol	Accumulate	36,5	32,4			14.10.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Captor Therapeutics	Buy	127,9	73,0			08.10.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
MCI Capital	na	43,7	27,1			30.09.2024	9M 9M	Krzysztof Radojewski Mateusz Chrzanowski
Creepy Jar 11bit studios	Buy Buy	575,4 622,2	359,0 353,0			26.09.2024 23.09.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Mabion	· ·	17,3	16,9			18.09.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Apator	na Accumulate	21,4	18,3			12.09.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Dino Polska	Reduce	264,6	311,0			09.09.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Eurocash	Reduce	8,1	9,6			09.09.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Bioton	na	4,3	3,5			09.09.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Aplisens	na	24,9	21,2			30.08.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Budimex	Reduce	552,0	587,0			28.08.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
LPP	Buy	22500,0	14820,0			19.08.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Auto Partner	Buy	36,3	22,2			31.07.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
InterCars	Buy	825,7	485,0			31.07.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Celon Pharma	Buy	39,7	24,0			17.07.2024	9М	Krzysztof Radojewski
Forte	Hold	23,0	22,5			09.07.2024	9М	Dariusz Dadej
Toya	na	12,0	8,4			28.06.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Photon Energy	na	7,3	7,5			28.06.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Unibep	na	12,8	9,4			27.06.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot
Molecure	Buy	19,7	14,0			25.06.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Answear.com	Hold	23,7	22,6			24.06.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
XTB	Hold	69,5	68,1			18.06.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Selvita	Accumulate	75,6	65,0			12.06.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Apator	Accumulate	17,9	16,0			11.06.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
Ailleron	Buy	23,1	17,2			10.06.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
Photon Energy	na	6,8	7,7			31.05.2024	9M	Michał Sztabler
MO-BRUK	Accumulate	375,8	320,0			23.05.2024	9M	Dariusz Dadej
11bit studios	Buy	952,6	573,0			22.05.2024	9M	Mateusz Chrzanowski
Ryvu Therapeutics	Buy	75,5	54,5			21.05.2024	9M	Krzysztof Radojewski
Torpol	Hold	35,0	34,0			16.05.2024	9M	Dariusz Nawrot

⁽¹⁾ Date of publication is simultaneously date of first publication, (2) recommendation is valid for a period of 9 months, unless it is previously updated,

⁽³⁾ Job position: Krzysztof Radojewski – Deputy Head of Research and Advisory Department, Michał Sztabler – Equity Analyst, Dariusz Dadej - Equity Analyst, Mateusz Chrzanowski - Equity Analyst, Dariusz Nawrot - Senior Equity Analyst



LEGAL DISCLAIMER

FUNDAMENTAL RULES FOR ISSUING ANALYTICAL REPORT

This analytical report, hereinafter referred to as the "Report", was prepared by Noble Securities S.A. ("NS") based in Warsaw.

The basis for the preparation of the Report were publicly available information known to the Analyst as at the date of preparing the Report, in particular information provided by the Issuer in current and periodic reports prepared as part of its disclosure obligations.

The Report only expresses the analyst's knowledge and views as at the date of its preparation.

The forecasts and evaluation elements presented in the Report are based solely on the analysis performed by the Analyst, without arrangements with the Issuer or with other entities, and are based on a number of assumptions that may turn out to be irrelevant in the future.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{NS}}$ or the Analyst do not give any assurance that the forecasts will work.

The report issued by NS is valid for a period of 24 months, unless it is previously updated. The frequency of updates results from the date of publication by the Issuer of financial results for a given reporting period, the market situation or subjective assessment of the Analyst.

STRONG AND WEAKNESSES OF VALUATION METHODS APPLIED BY NS IN THE REPORT

The DCF (eng. discounted cash flow) method - is considered the methodologically most appropriate valuation technique and consists in discounting financial flows generated by the rated entity. Strengths of this method include taking into account all cash flows that flow in and out of the company and the cost of money over time. The disadvantages of the DCF valuation method are: a large number of assumptions and parameters that need to be estimated and the sensitivity of valuation to changes in these factors. A variation of this method is the discounted dividend method.

Peers valuation - is based on a comparison of valuation multipliers of companies in the industry in which the rated entity operates. This method very well reflects the current state of the market, requires fewer assumptions and is simpler to apply (relatively high availability of indicators for compared entities). Its disadvantages include high volatility related to price fluctuations and stock exchange indices (in the case of comparison to listed companies), subjectivism in the selection of a group of comparable companies and simplification of the company image leading to the omission of some important parameters (eg growth rate, corporate governance, non-operational assets, differences in accounting standards).

INTERESTS OR CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS THAT MAY AFFECT THE REPORTING OBJECTIVITY OF THE REPORT

The report was prepared by NS for consideration, on behalf of the Warsaw Stock Exchange S.A.

The Analyst is not a party to any contract concluded with the Issuer and does not receive remuneration from the Issuer. The Analyst's remuneration for preparing the Report due from NS is not directly related to transactions in brokerage services provided by NS or other types of transactions carried out by NS or any other legal entity that is part of the group to which NS belongs or with transaction fees that they receive NS or these people. It can not be ruled out that the remuneration that may be due in future to a NS Analyst by another title may be indirectly dependent on NS financial results, including those obtained as part of investment banking transactions related to the Issuer's financial instruments. The Analyst is not a party to any contract concluded with the Issuer and does not receive remuneration from the Issuer. The Analyst's remuneration for preparing the Report due from NS is not directly related to transactions in brokerage services provided by NS or other types of transactions carried out by NS or any other legal entity that is part of the group to which NS belongs or with transaction fees that they receive NS or these people. It can not be ruled out that the remuneration that may be due in future to a NS Analyst by another title may be indirectly dependent on NS financial results, including those obtained as part of investment banking transactions related to the Issuer's financial instruments.

It is possible that NS has or will have the intention to submit an offer to provide services to the Issuer.

ORGANIZATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SOLUTIONS AND INFORMATION BARRIERS ESTABLISHED TO PREVENT CONFLICT OF INTERESTS AND TO AVOID

Detailed rules of conduct in the event of conflicts of interest are set out in the "Regulations of Conflicts of Interest Management at Noble Securities SA" available at the website www.noblesecurities.pl in the tab: "About us" / "Regulations" / "Information policy".

The internal structure of NS ensures organizational separation of analysts from individuals (teams) performing activities that involve the risk of a conflict of interest and prevents conflicts of interest, and in the event of such conflict enables protection of the Client's interests against the harmful effects of this conflict. In particular, Analysts do not have access to information about transactions concluded on the NS's own account and to Client orders. NS ensures that there is no possibility for third parties to exert any adverse influence on the performance of the work by Analysts. NS ensures that there are no links between the amount of remuneration of employees of one organizational unit and the amount of remuneration of employees of another organizational unit, or the amount of income earned by that other organizational unit, if these units perform activities that involve the risk of a conflict of interests

 $NS\ has\ implemented\ internal\ regulations\ regarding\ the\ flow\ of\ confidential\ and\ professional\ information,\ which is\ aimed\ at\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described by the securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ professional\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ or\ profession\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ described\ by\ the\ securing\ confidential\ information\ described\ de$ secrecy and preventing its unjustified flow or misuse. NS limits to a minimum the circle of people who have access to confidential information or professional secrecy. In order to control access to relevant non-public information, within NS there are internal limitations and barriers in the transfer of information, so-called Chinese walls, i.e. rules, procedures and physical solutions to prevent the flow and use of confidential information and constitute professional secrecy. NS uses restrictions in physical access (separate rooms, lockable filling cabinets) and in access to information systems.

NS has implemented regulations in the scope of performing activities consisting in preparing investment analyzes, financial analyzes and other general recommendations regarding transactions in financial instruments, as well as the internal procedure regulating the subject scope. NS discloses in the content of Reports prepared by itself all connections and circumstances that could affect the objectivity of the Reports being prepared. It is forbidden to accept material or non-material benefits by NS or the Analyst from entities having a significant interest in the content of the Report, suggesting to the Issuer by NS or Analyst content favorable to that Issuer. It is forbidden to make available to the Issuer or other persons than Analysts, the Report, containing the content of the recommendation or the target price, before commencing its distribution for purposes other than verification of the NS's compliance with its legal obligations.

NS has implemented internal regulations regarding the rules of concluding personal transactions by involved persons, including prohibits the use of information obtained in connection with business activities for personal transactions. In addition, Analysts may not enter into personal transactions regarding the Issuer's financial instruments or related financial instruments prior to the dissemination of the Report, as well as personal transactions that conflict with the content of the Report and when NS starts or works on issuing Issuer's financial instruments since the Insurer's information in in this respect until the prospectus is published - in the case of a public offer or for launching an offer.

OTHER INFORMATION AND RESERVATIONS

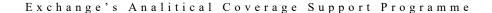
NS ensures that the Report has been prepared with due diligence and integrity based on generally available facts and information recognized by the Analyst as reliable, reliable and objective, however NS nor the Analyst does not guarantee that they are fully accurate and complete. If the Report indicates the addresses of the websites used in the preparation of the Report, neither the Analyst nor NS takes responsibility for the content of these websites.

Investing can involve high investment risk. The analytical report cannot be treated as an assurance or guarantee of avoiding losses, or achieving potential or expected results, in particular profits or other benefits from transactions carried out on its basis, or in connection with refraining from such transactions. A general description of financial instruments and the risk related to investing in individual financial instruments is presented at www.noblesecurities.pl in the tab Brokerage House / Brokerage Account/ Documents. NS points out that although the above information has been prepared with due diligence, in particular in a reliable manner and in accordance with NS's best knowledge, it may not be exhaustive and may exist or be updated in the specific situation in which an investor is or will be located other risk factors than those indicated in the above information by NS. The investor should bear in mind that investments in individual financial instruments may result in the loss of some or all of the funds invested, and even involve the additional costs.

Investors using the Report may not resign from independent assessment and take into account other circumstances than indicated by the Analyst or by NS.

The Report has been prepared in accordance with legal requirements ensuring independence, in particular from the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 of 9 March 2016 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to regulatory technical standards concerning technical means for the purpose of presenting investment recommendations or other information recommending or suggesting an investment strategy and disclosing particular interests or indications of conflicts of interest. The report is an investment study referred to in art. 36 par. 1 Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 of 25 April 2016 supplementing Directive 2014/65 / EU of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to organizational requirements and operating conditions for investment firms and concepts defined for the purposes of this directive.

The Report or any of its entries do not state:





- offer within the meaning of art. 66 of the Act of 23 April 1964 the Civil Code,
- grounds for concluding a contract or creating a liability,
- public offering of financial instruments within the meaning of art. 3 of the Act of July 29, 2005 on Public Offering, Conditions Governing the Introduction of Financial Instruments to Organized Trading, and Public Companies,
- invitations to subscribe for or purchase securities of the Issuer,
- investment advisory services or portfolio management services referred to in the Act of 29 July 2005 on Trading in Financial Instruments,
- investment, legal, accounting or other types of advice.

- $\bullet \ \ is published on the NS website: https://noblesecurities.pl/dom-maklerski/analizy2/program-wsparcia-pokrycia-analitycznego-gpw,$
- is intended for distribution only on the territory of the Republic of Poland, and is not intended for distribution or transmission, directly or indirectly, in the United States of America, Canada, Japan or Australia, or any other jurisdiction, where such distribution would violate relevant provisions of the given jurisdiction or required registration
- . does not contain all information about the Issuer and does not allow full assessment of the Issuer, in particular as regards the Issuer's financial situation, because only certain data regarding the Issuer were selected for the Report,
- is for information purposes only, so it is not possible to comprehensively evaluate the Issuer based on the Report.

FINAL REMARKS

Analyst preparing the Report: Krzysztof Radojewski

Date and time of completion of the Report: 15/05/2025 at 8.50 a.m.. Date and time of the first dissemination of the Report: 15/05/2024 at 9.00 a.m..

The proprietary copyrights to the Report are held by the Stock Exchange in Warsaw S.A. Dissemination or reproduction of the Report (in whole or in any part) without the written consent of the Warsaw Stock Exchange S.A. is forbidden.

NS is subject to the supervision of the Polish Financial Supervision Authority.

Recent research concerning Mabion SA									
na	na	na	na						
08/09/2023 8:20 a.m.	02/10/2023 9:30 a.m.	29/04/2024 godz. 17:10	18/09/2024 godz. 8:45						
18.0	17.0	16.2	16.9						
22.9	23.6	19.0	17.3						
65 932.92	65 397.43	85 375.3	82 923.92						
	08/09/2023 8:20 a.m. 18.0 22.9	08/09/2023 02/10/2023 8:20 a.m. 9:30 a.m. 18.0 17.0 22.9 23.6	08/09/2023 02/10/2023 29/04/2024 8:20 a.m. 9:30 a.m. godz. 17:10 18.0 17.0 16.2 22.9 23.6 19.0	08/09/2023 02/10/2023 29/04/2024 18/09/2024 8:20 a.m. 9:30 a.m. godz. 17:10 godz. 8:45 18.0 17.0 16.2 16.9 22.9 23.6 19.0 17.3	08/09/2023 02/10/2023 29/04/2024 18/09/2024 8:20 a.m. 9:30 a.m. godz. 17:10 godz. 8:45 18.0 17.0 16.2 16.9 22.9 23.6 19.0 17.3				



MARKET RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

Sobiesław Kozłowski. MPW

sobieslaw.kozlowski@noblesecurities.pl tel: +48 22 213 22 39 model portfolios

Krzysztof Radojewski

 $\underline{krzysztof.radojewski@noblesecurities.pl}$ biotechnology

Michał Sztabler

michal.sztabler@noblesecurities.pl tel: +48 22 213 22 36 industrials. utillities. mining

Dariusz Dadej

 $\underline{dariusz.dadej@noblesecurities.pl}$ tel: +48 22 660 24 83 retail. industrials

Krzysztof Ojczyk. MPW

krzysztof.ojczyk@noblesecurities.pl tel: +48 12 422 31 00 technical analysis

Mateusz Chrzanowski

mateusz.chrzanowski@noblesecurities.pl industrials, automotive, gaming, XTB

Dariusz Nawrot

dariusz.nawrot@noblesecurities.pl tel. +48 783 391 515 industrials, construction, developers, chemistry

Jacek Borawski

jacek.borawski@noblesecurites.pl technical analysis

INSTITUTIONAL SALES

Jacek Paszkowski, CFA

jacek.paszkowski@noblesecurities.pl tel: +48 22 244 13 02 mobile: +48 783 934 027

Piotr Dudziński

piotr.dudzinski@noblesecurities.pl tel: +48 22 244 13 04

