

Tuesday, October 21, 2025 | special comments

(=) Newag: 2025 Q3 Earnings Forecast

Recommendation: buy | target price: PLN 98.00 | current price: PLN 88.80

NWG PW; NWGP.WA | Industrials, Poland

Jakub Sargsyan; +48 519 419 895

Newag will publish Q3 2025 results on Friday, November 14, 2025.

We expect Newag to report another quarter of solid performance in 3Q25. Based on the assumption that the company delivered eight 8 locomotives and seven Electric Multiple Units (EMU) in the quarter, we forecast revenue at PLN 429m (-24% y/y). In our view, the continued benefits of repeat production will support Q3'25 profitability, with the EBITDA margin maintained at 21% and EBITDA estimated at PLN 89m.

■ **Sales:** We estimate that Newag's 3Q25 revenue will reach PLN 429m (-24% y/y), supported by a consistently solid order backlog and timely execution of key rolling stock contracts. Deliveries during the quarter remained diversified across both the locomotive and EMU segments.

We assume that these revenues comprise the following units delivered and accepted in 3Q25 by the following **customers**:

■ **8 Locomotives:**

➤ **PKP Intercity:** 4 Griffin EU160 (E4DCU-080, -081, -086, -087) locomotives delivered during the quarter.

➤ **PKP Intercity:** 2 Griffin EU160 locomotives delivered in early July 2025, potentially recognized in 3Q25.

➤ **Akiem / IGL:** 1 Dragon 2 (E6ACTadnb) locomotive handed over during the TRAKO 2025 fair

➤ We also assume Newag delivered 1 additional locomotive in Q3 under other contracts.

■ **7 Electric Multiple Units (EMU):**

➤ **PKP SKM Trójmiasto:** 2 Impuls 2 (58WE) EMUs delivered on 8 September 2025

➤ **PKP SKM Trójmiasto:** 2 Impuls 2 (58WE) EMU delivered on 23 September 2025

➤ We also assume Newag delivered three additional EMUs under other contracts.

■ **Profitability:** Thanks to repeatable production and favorable exchange rates, we expect Newag was able to maintain EBITDA margin at ~21% in Q3'25.

■ **EBITDA.** In view of the above, we estimate that Newag will report EBITDA of PLN 89m for the quarter (+22% y/y).

■ **Net profit.** We estimate net profit for Q3'25 at PLN 57.1m (+27% y/y).

Forecast of 3Q 2025 results of Newag

(PLN m)	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25E	Y/Y	Q/Q
Sales	223.4	352.0	565.0	449.1	374.6	474.6	428.5	-24%	-10%
Gross profit	46.2	93.5	93.0	103.1	107.6	131.2	115.3	24%	-12%
Gross margin	21%	27%	16%	23%	29%	28%	27%		
Profit on sales	11.6	60.0	58.4	64.5	67.7	88.9	76.3	31%	-14%
EBIT	12.9	43.3	59.6	44.2	67.0	87.9	74.3	25%	-16%
EBIT margin	6%	12%	11%	10%	18%	19%	17%		
EBITDA	24.5	55.6	72.3	58.0	81.2	102.2	88.5	22%	-13%
EBITDA margin	11%	16%	13%	13%	22%	22%	21%		
Profit before tax	11.2	40.3	56.4	41.8	65.9	84.3	70.9	26%	-16%
Net profit	14.7	32.0	45.0	30.1	52.5	76.7	57.1	27%	-26%

Source: Newag, E – estimates by mBank



List of abbreviations and ratios contained in the report:

EV (Enterprise Value) – Equity Value + Net Debt; **EBIT** – Earnings Before Interest and Taxes; **EBITDA** – EBIT + Depreciation & Amortisation; **Net Debt** – Borrowings + Debt Securities + Interest-Bearing Loans - Cash and Cash Equivalents; **P/E** (Price/Earnings) – Price Per Share Divided by Earnings Per Share; **P/CE** (Price to Cash Earnings) – Price Per Share Divided by Earnings + Depreciation & Amortisation; **P/B** (Price to Book Value) – Price Per Share Divided by Book Value Per Share; **P/CF** (Price to Cash Flow) – Price Divided by Cash Flow from Operations; **ROE** (Return on Equity) – Earnings Divided by Shareholders' Equity; **ROCE** (Return on Capital Employed) – EBIT x (Average Assets - Current Liabilities); **ROIC** (Return on Invested Capital) – EBIT x (1-Tax Rate) / (Average Equity + Minority Interest + Net Debt); **FCFF** (Free Cash Flow to Firm) – Cash Flow from Operations - CAPEX - Lease Payments; **FCFE** (Free Cash Flow to Equity) – Free Cash Flow to Firm - Net Interest Expense (incl. Debt + Leases); **EBITDA margin** – EBITDA/Sales

OVERWEIGHT (OW) – a rating which indicates that we expect a stock to outperform the broad market

NEUTRAL (N) – a rating which indicates that we expect the stock to perform in line with the broad market

UNDERWEIGHT (UW) – a rating which indicates that we expect the stock to underperform the broad market

Recommendations of Biuro maklerskie mBanku:

A recommendation is valid for a period of 12 months, unless a subsequent recommendation is issued in this period. Expected returns from individual recommendations are as follows:

BUY – we expect that the rate of return from an investment will be at least 10%

HOLD – we expect that the rate of return from an investment will range from 0% to +10%

SELL – we expect that an investment will bear a loss

The foregoing principle may be waived where circumstances warrant, including but not limited to periods of increased share price volatility experienced by the company that is the subject of a recommendation immediately preceding the time the recommendation is issued.

Recommendations are updated at least once every twelve months.

mBank S.A. with its registered office in Warsaw at Prosta 18 renders brokerage services via a dedicated organisational unit, the Brokerage Bureau, which uses the Polish name Biuro maklerskie mBanku.

mBank S.A. as part of the Exchange's Analytical Coverage Support Programme ("Programme", <https://www.gpw.pl/eacsp>) prepares analytical reports for Auto Partner S.A, Cyber_Folks S.A, Newag S.A. These documents are prepared at the request of Gielda Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie S.A. ("WSE"), which is entitled to copyrights to these materials. mBank S.A. receives remuneration from the WSE for the preparation of the reports. All documents prepared for the Programme are available at: https://www.mdm.pl/ui-pub/site/market_and_analysis/analysis_and_recommendations/analytical_coverage_support_programme

This document has been created and published by Biuro maklerskie mBanku. The present report expresses the knowledge as well as opinions of the authors on day the report was prepared. The opinions and estimates contained herein constitute our best judgment at this date and time, and are subject to change without notice. The present report was prepared with due care and attention, observing principles of methodological correctness and objectivity, on the basis of sources available to the public, which Biuro maklerskie mBanku considers reliable, including information published by issuers, shares of which are subject to recommendations. However, Biuro maklerskie mBanku, in no case, guarantees the accuracy and completeness of the report, in particular should sources on the basis of which the report was prepared prove to be inaccurate, incomplete or not fully consistent with the facts. mBank S.A. bears no responsibility for investment decisions taken on the basis of the present report or for any damages incurred as a result of investment decisions taken on the basis of the present report.

This document does not constitute an offer or invitation to subscribe for or purchase any financial instruments and neither this document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever. It is being furnished to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. This document does not constitute investment, legal, accounting or other advice, and mBank is not liable for damages resulting from or related to the use of data provided in the documents. This document may not be copied, duplicated and/or be directly or indirectly distributed in the United States, Canada, Australia or Japan, nor transferred to citizens or residents of a state where its distribution may be legally restricted, which does not limit the possibility of publishing materials prepared for the Programme on Auto Partner S.A, Cyber_Folks S.A, Newag S.A, mBank or WSE websites. Persons who disseminate this document should be aware of the need to comply with such restrictions.

Recommendations are based on essential data from the entire history of a company being the subject of a recommendation, with particular emphasis on the period since the previous recommendation.

Investing in shares is connected with a number of risks including, but not limited to, the macroeconomic situation of the country, changes in legal regulations as well as changes on commodity markets. Full elimination of these risks is virtually impossible.

mBank S.A. bears no responsibility for investment decisions taken on the basis of the present report or for any damages incurred as a result of investment decisions taken on the basis of the present report.

It is possible that mBank S.A. in its brokerage activity renders, will render or in the past has rendered services for companies and other entities mentioned in the present report.

BM, as a separate organisational unit of the Bank, may buy or sell (or may have bought or sold in the past) the financial instruments discussed herein in the name and on behalf of clients subject to powers of attorney granted by the clients.

mTFI may hold (or may have held in the past) positions in the financial instruments discussed herein, or in related instruments, held in the investment portfolios of funds operated or managed by mTFI.

The Bank may hold (or may have held in the past) positions in the financial instruments discussed herein, or in related instruments, held in the trading portfolios or banking portfolios managed by the Bank.

The Bank and other members of the Bank's group of companies may hold (or may have held in the past) positions in the financial instruments discussed herein, or in related instruments, held in portfolios they manage.

mBank S.A. does not rule out offering brokerage services to an issuer of securities being the subject of a recommendation.

Biuro Maklerskie mBanku S.A. ("BM") has put in place internal regulations governing the active management of conflicts of interest, which establish internal organizational and administrative frameworks and information barrier protocols to prevent and avoid conflicts of interest in connection with recommendations. Different types of brokerage activities are separated from each other within BM's internal organizational structure, including the equity research department, which is separated from other brokerage activities. Information barriers, called "Chinese walls," have been created to restrict the exchange of information between different organizational units and employees of BM.

Information about any conflicts of interest that may arise in connection with the issuance of recommendations (should such a conflict exist) is provided below, and it is valid as of the date of the most recent *Monthly Report* published by Biuro maklerskie mBanku or as of the date of the most recent recommendation issued for an Issuer, as applicable.

This document was not transferred to the issuers prior to its publication.

Alior Bank SA, Amica SA, Answear.com SA, Bank Handlowy w Warszawie SA, Bank Millennium SA, Bank Polska Kasa Opieki SA, BNPP Bank Polska SA, Captor Therapeutics, CD Projekt SA, Cyber Folks SA, Develia, ING Bank Śląski SA, KRUK SA, NEUCA, Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski SA, Powszechny Zakład Ubezpieczeń SA, Raiffeisen Bank International, Santander Bank Polska SA, Sygnyty SA, Synektik SA, UNIMOT, Wirtualna Polska Holding SA, XTB SA are clients of Biuro maklerskie mBanku.

Alior Bank SA, Allegro.eu SA, Amica SA, Answear.com SA, Asseco Poland SA, Atal, Auto partner SA, Bank Handlowy w Warszawie SA, Bank Millennium SA, Bank Ochrony Środowiska SA, Bank Polska Kasa Opieki SA, BENEFIT SYSTEMS, BNPP Bank Polska SA, Captor Therapeutics, CCC SA, CD Projekt SA, Cyber Folks SA, Cyfrowy Polsat SA, Develia, Dino Polska SA, Dom Development, Enea SA, Erste Group Bank AG, Eurocash SA, Forte SA, Gielda Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie SA, Grupa Kęty SA, Grupa Pracuj SA, ING Bank Śląski SA, Inter Cars SA, Jastrzębska Spółka Węglowa SA, KGHM Polska Miedź SA, Komercni Banka AS, KRUK SA, LPP SA, Mabion, Mo-BRUK SA, Murapol SA, NEUCA, Newag SA, Orange Polska SA, ORLEN SA, PCF Group SA, PGE Polska Grupa Energetyczna, Photon Energy NV, Polenergia SA, Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski SA, Powszechny Zakład Ubezpieczeń SA, Raiffeisen Bank International, Rytu Therapeutics SA, Sanok Rubber Company SA, Santander Bank Polska SA, Selvita, Shoper SA, Tauron Polska Energia SA, TEXT, UNIMOT, Vercom SA, Wirtualna Polska Holding SA, XTB SA are clients of mBank S.A.

CCC SA, ZABKA GROUP SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME were clients of Biuro maklerskie mBanku/mBank S.A. in the last 12 months.

Alior Bank SA, Amica SA, Answear.com SA, Asseco Business Solutions SA, Asseco Poland SA, Atal, Auto partner SA, Bank Handlowy w Warszawie SA, Bank Millennium SA, Bank Ochrony Środowiska SA, Bank Polska Kasa Opieki SA, BENEFIT SYSTEMS, BIOCELTIX, BNPP Bank Polska SA, Captor Therapeutics, CCC SA, CD Projekt SA, Cyber Folks SA, Cyfrowy Polsat SA, Develia, Dino Polska SA, Dom Development, Enea SA, Erste Group Bank AG, Eurocash SA, Forte SA, Gielda Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie SA, Grupa Kęty SA, Grupa Pracuj SA, HUUUGE Inc, ING Bank Śląski SA, InPost SA, Inter Cars SA, Jastrzębska Spółka Węglowa SA, KGHM Polska Miedź SA, KRUK SA, LPP SA, Mabion, Mo-BRUK SA, Murapol SA, NEUCA, Newag SA, Orange Polska SA, ORLEN SA, PCF Group SA, PGE Polska Grupa Energetyczna, Photon Energy NV, Polenergia SA, Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski SA, Powszechny Zakład Ubezpieczeń SA, Raiffeisen Bank International, Rytu Therapeutics SA, Sanok Rubber Company SA, Santander Bank Polska SA, Selvita, Shoper SA, Sygnyty SA, Tauron Polska Energia SA, TEN Square Games SA, TEXT, UNIMOT, Vercom SA, Wirtualna Polska Holding SA, XTB SA, ZABKA GROUP SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME are counterparties to mBank S.A.

The author of this recommendation or another individual who belongs to the same group as the author of this recommendation in the last 12 months has been in charge of managing or co-managing a public offering of Develia, Dom Development, KRUK SA, Polenergia SA, ZABKA GROUP SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME.

mBank S.A., acting through mBank Brokerage Office, is a party to an agreement with cyber_Folks S.A. regarding the offering.

mBank S.A., its shareholders and employees may hold long or short positions in the issuers' shares or other financial instruments related to the issuers' shares. mBank, its affiliates and/or clients may conduct or may have conducted transactions for their own account or for account of another with respect to the financial instruments mentioned in this report or related investments before the recipient has received this report.

Copying or publishing the present report, in full or in part, or disseminating in any way information contained in the present report requires the prior written agreement of mBank S.A. Recommendations are addressed to all Clients of Biuro maklerskie mBanku.

Recommendations are addressed to all Clients of Biuro maklerskie mBanku.

All investment recommendations and strategies issued by mBank S.A. over the last 12 months are available at: <https://mdm.pl/bm/analizy>

The activity of mBank S.A. is subject to the supervision of the Polish Financial Supervision Commission.

Individuals who did not participate in the preparation of recommendations, but had or could have had access to recommendations prior to their publication, are employees of Biuro maklerskie mBanku authorised to access the premises in which recommendations are prepared and/or individuals having to access to recommendations based on their corporate roles, other than the analysts mentioned as the authors of the present recommendations.

This publication constitutes investment research within the meaning of Art. 36.1 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565.

The compensation of the research analysts responsible for preparing investment research is determined independently of and without regard to the compensation of or revenue generated by any other employee of the Bank, including but not limited to any employee whose business interests may reasonably be considered to conflict with the interests of the persons to whom the investment research prepared by the Research Department of Biuro maklerskie mBanku is disseminated. With that being said, since one of the factors taken into consideration when determining the compensation of research analysts is the degree of fulfillment of annual financial targets by customer service functions, there is a risk that the adequacy of compensation offered to persons preparing investment research will be questioned by a competent oversight body.

For U.S. persons only: This research report is a product of mBank SA which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by mBank SA only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, mBank SA has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Cabrera Capital Markets ("Cabrera"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Cabrera or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Strong and weak points of valuation methods used in recommendations:

DCF – acknowledged as the most methodologically correct method of valuation; it consists in discounting financial flows generated by a company; its weak point is the significant susceptibility to a change of forecast assumptions in the model.

Relative – based on a comparison of valuation multipliers of companies from a given sector; simple in construction, reflects the current state of the market better than DCF; weak points include substantial variability (fluctuations together with market indices) as well as difficulty in the selection of the group of comparable companies.

Economic profits – discounting of future economic profits; the weak point is high sensitivity to changes in the assumptions made in the valuation model.

Discounted Dividends (DDM) – discounting of future dividends; the weak point is high sensitivity to changes in the assumptions as to future dividends made in the valuation model.

NAV – valuation based on equity value, one of the most frequently used method in case of developing companies; the weak point of the method is that it does not factor in future changes in revenue/profits of a company.

mBank S.A.

Prosta 18
00-850 Warszawa
<http://www.mbank.pl/>

Research Department

Beata Szparaga-Waśniewska, CFA
director
+48 510 929 021
beata.szparaga-wasniewska@mbank.pl
biotechnology, healthcare

Michał Konarski
+48 515 025 640
michal.konarski@mbank.pl
banks, financials

Janusz Pięta
+48 506 065 659
janusz.pieta@mbank.pl
retail, e-commerce

Mateusz Krupa, CFA
deputy director
+48 571 608 973
mateusz.krupa@mbank.pl
strategy

Mikołaj Lemańczyk, CFA
+48 501 663 511
mikolaj.lemanczyk@mbank.pl
banks, financials, property developers

Jakub Sargsyan
+48 519 419 895
marlen.sargsyan@mbank.pl
industrials, mining

Paweł Szpigiel
+48 509 603 258
pawel.szpigiel@mbank.pl
media, IT, telco, e-commerce

Piotr Poniatowski
+48 509 603 046
piotr.poniatowski@mbank.pl
gaming, leisure

Sales and Trading

Traders

Piotr Gawron
director
+48 698 832 853 | +48 22 697 48 95
piotr.gawron@mbank.pl

Andrzej Kowalczyk
+48 789 868 634 | +48 22 697 47 44
andrzej.kowalczyk@mbank.pl

Andrzej Sychowski
+48 605 848 003 | +48 22 697 48 46
andrzej.sychowski@mbank.pl

Paweł Cyłkowski
deputy director
+48 503 684 130 | +48 22 697 47 31
pawel.cylkowski@mbank.pl

Karol Kułaj
+48 509 602 984 | +48 22 697 49 85
karol.kulaj@mbank.pl

Łukasz Płaska
+48 784 449 962 | +48 22 697 47 90
lukasz.plaska@mbank.pl

Piotr Brożyna
+48 512 756 702 | +48 22 697 48 47
piotr.brozyna@mbank.pl

Patryk Gniadek
tel. +48 505 116 638 | +48 22 697 48 82
patryk.gniadek@mbank.pl

Sales, Foreign Markets

Marzena Łempicka-Wilim
deputy director
+48 696 427 249
marzena.lempicka-wilim@mbank.pl

Private Client Sales

Maciej Sokołowski
director
maciej.sokolowski@mbank.pl

Jarosław Banasiak
deputy director
jaroslaw.banasiak@mbank.pl